

## 4. Fläche, Bevölkerung und Hauptstadt der Länder

| Land                               | Fläche<br>km <sup>2</sup> | Bevölkerung |                                        |                                        | Hauptstadt bzw. Verwaltungszentrum |          |                                      |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------|----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|
|                                    |                           | Jahr        | Be-<br>völkerung <sup>1)</sup><br>1000 | Ein-<br>wohner<br>je km <sup>22)</sup> | Name                               | Jahr     | Ein-<br>wohner <sup>3)</sup><br>1000 |
| <b>Afrika</b>                      |                           |             |                                        |                                        |                                    |          |                                      |
| Ägypten.....                       | 1 001 449                 | 1971        | 34 130                                 | 34                                     | Kairo                              | 1970     | 4 961                                |
| außerdem:                          |                           |             |                                        |                                        |                                    |          |                                      |
| Gaza-Streifen (Asien).....         | 378                       | 1968        | 480                                    | 1 270                                  |                                    |          |                                      |
| Algerien.....                      | 2 381 741                 | 1971        | 14 769                                 | 6                                      | Algier                             | 1966     | 904                                  |
| Äquatorial-Guinea.....             | 28 051                    | 1971        | 289                                    | 10                                     | Santa Isabell                      | 1960     | 37                                   |
| Äthiopien (einschließlich Eritrea) | 1 221 900                 | 1971        | 25 248                                 | 21                                     | Addis-Abeba                        | 1968     | 684                                  |
| Botswana.....                      | 600 372                   | 1971        | 668                                    | 1                                      | Gaborones                          | 1970     | 15                                   |
| Burundi.....                       | 27 834                    | 1971        | 3 615                                  | 130                                    | Bujumbura                          | 1970     | 80                                   |
| Dahome <sup>11)</sup> .....        | 112 622                   | 1971        | 2 760                                  | 25                                     | Porto Novo                         | 1965     | 75                                   |
| Elfenbeinküste.....                | 322 463                   | 1971        | 4 420                                  | 14                                     | Abidjan                            | 1964     | •)282                                |
| Gabun.....                         | 267 667                   | 1970        | 500                                    | 2                                      | Libreville                         | 1967     | ■)57                                 |
| Gambia.....                        | 11 295                    | 1971        | 375                                    | 33                                     | Bathurst                           | 1967     | 32                                   |
| Ghana.....                         | 238 537                   | 1971        | 8 858                                  | 37                                     | Akkra                              | 1968     | 616                                  |
| Guinea.....                        | 245 857                   | 1971        | 4 010                                  | 16                                     | Conakry                            | 1967     | •)197                                |
| Kamerun.....                       | 475 442                   | 1970        | 5 836                                  | 12                                     | Jaunde                             | 1969     | ®)166                                |
| Kenia.....                         | 582 645                   | 1971        | 11 694                                 | 20                                     | Nairobi                            | 1970     | •)535                                |
| Kongo, Volksrepublik.....          | 342 000                   | 1971        | 958                                    | 3                                      | Brazzaville                        | 1962     | •)136                                |
| Lesotho.....                       | 30 355                    | 1971        | 935                                    | 31                                     | Maseru                             | 1966     | 14                                   |
| Liberia.....                       | 111 369                   | 1971        | 1 571                                  | 14                                     | Monrovia                           | 1962     | 81                                   |
| Libyen.....                        | 1 759 540                 | 1971        | 2 010                                  | 1                                      | Tripolis                           | 1968     | 247                                  |
| Madagaskar.....                    | 587 041                   | 1970        | 6 750                                  | 11                                     | Tananarive                         | 1969     | 339                                  |
| Malawi.....                        | 118 484                   | 1971        | 4 549                                  | 38                                     | Zomba                              | 1966     | •)20                                 |
| Mali.....                          | 1 240 000                 | 1971        | 5 143                                  | 4                                      | Bamako                             | 1968     | •)182                                |
| Marokko.....                       | 446 550                   | 1971        | 15 234                                 | 34                                     | Rabat                              | 1970     | 460                                  |
| Mauretanien.....                   | 1 030 700                 | 1971        | 1 200                                  | 1                                      | Nouakschott                        | 1965     | 15                                   |
| Mauritius.....                     | 2 045                     | 1971        | 820                                    | 401                                    | Port Louis                         | 1969     | •)138                                |
| Niger.....                         | 1 267 000                 | 1971        | 4 126                                  | 3                                      | Niamey                             | 1968     | 79                                   |
| Nigeria <sup>14)</sup> .....       | 923 768                   | 1971        | 56 510                                 | 61                                     | Lagos                              | 1970     | 875                                  |
| Obervolta.....                     | 274 200                   | 1971        | 5 491                                  | 20                                     | Wagadugu                           | 1966     | 78                                   |
| Bwanda <sup>11)</sup> .....        | 26 338                    | 1971        | 3 827                                  | 145                                    | Kigali                             | 1959     | •H                                   |
| Sambia.....                        | 752 614                   | 1971        | 4 275                                  | 6                                      | Lusaka                             | 1969     | •)238                                |
| Senegal.....                       | 196 192                   | 1971        | 4 022                                  | 21                                     | Dakar                              | 1969     | •)581                                |
| Sierra Leone.....                  | 71 740                    | 1971        | 2 600                                  | 36                                     | Freetown                           | 1970     | 179                                  |
| Somalia.....                       | 637 657                   | 1971        | 2 864                                  | 4                                      | Mogadischu                         | 1967     | 173                                  |
| Südafrika.....                     | 1 221 037                 | 1971        | 22 092                                 | 18                                     | Pretoria                           | 1960     | 304                                  |
| Sudan.....                         | 2 505 813                 | 1971        | 16 087                                 | 6                                      | Khartum                            | 1968     | 194                                  |
| Swasiland.....                     | 17 363                    | 1971        | 421                                    | 24                                     | Mbabane                            | 1966     | •>14                                 |
| Tansania.....                      | 945 087                   | 1971        | 13 634                                 | 14                                     | Daressalam                         | 1970     | 344                                  |
| Togo.....                          | 56 000                    | 1971        | 2 022                                  | 36                                     | Lome                               | 1970     | 95                                   |
| Tschad.....                        | 1 284 000                 | 1971        | 3 800                                  | 3                                      | Fort Lamy                          | 1964     | •)99                                 |
| Tunesien.....                      | 164 150                   | 1970        | 5 137                                  | 31                                     | Tunis                              | 1966     | 469                                  |
| Uganda.....                        | 236 036                   | 1971        | 10 127                                 | 43                                     | Kampala                            | 1969     | 332                                  |
| Zaire <sup>11)</sup> .....         | 2 345 409                 | 1971        | 22 477                                 | 10                                     | Kinshasa                           | 1969     | 1 288                                |
| Zentralafrikanische Republik ..    | 622 984                   | 1971        | 1 637                                  | 3                                      | Bangui                             | 1966     | •)150                                |
| <b>Nord- und Mittelamerika</b>     |                           |             |                                        |                                        |                                    |          |                                      |
| Barbados.....                      | 430                       | 1971        | 239                                    | 556                                    | Bridgetown                         | 1970     | 9                                    |
| Dominikanische Republik.....       | 48 734                    | 1971        | 4 188                                  | 86                                     | Santo Domingo                      | 1969     | 655                                  |
| El Salvador.....                   | 21 393                    | 1970        | 3 534                                  | 165                                    | San Salvador                       | 1969     | 349                                  |
| Grönland.....                      | <sup>13)</sup> 2 175 600  | 1971        | 50                                     | 0                                      | Godthaab                           | 1965     | 4                                    |
| Guatemala.....                     | 108 889                   | 1971        | 5 348                                  | 49                                     | Guatemala                          | 1970     | 731                                  |
| Haiti.....                         | 27 750                    | 1971        | 4 969                                  | 179                                    | Port au Prince                     | 1969     | 340                                  |
| Honduras.....                      | 112 088                   | 1970        | 2 582                                  | 23                                     | Tegucigalpa                        | 1970     | 232                                  |
| Jamaika.....                       | 10 962                    | 1971        | 1 897                                  | 173                                    | Kingston                           | 1970     | 117                                  |
| Kanada.....                        | 9 976 139                 | 1971        | 21 786                                 | 2                                      | Ottawa                             | 1969     | •)527                                |
| Kostarika.....                     | 50 700                    | 1971        | 1 786                                  | 35                                     | San José                           | 1969     | 203                                  |
| Kuba.....                          | 110 922                   | 1971        | 8 657                                  | 78                                     | Habana                             | 6.9.1970 | 1 755                                |
| Mexiko.....                        | 1 972 546                 | 1971        | 50 830                                 | 26                                     | Mexiko                             | 1970     | 3 026                                |
| Nikaragua.....                     | 130 000                   | 1971        | 1 912                                  | 15                                     | Managua                            | 1965     | 262                                  |