

longer meet the social demands and becomes an obstacle for the further development of town planning. The regulations of the future law on town planning must above all be concentrated on the following points:

- a) tasks, content and principles of socialist town planning;
- b) tasks and responsibility of the central and local organs in the process of the management of socialist town planning;
- c) content, forms and legal effects of town planning;
- d) rights and duties of the public organs, enterprises, collectives, owners and users of land by the shaping of the relations of property and use in connection with the realization of town planning, especially the new building and reconstruction of the towns and rural centres of settlement.

In the following chapters these points are analysed in detail and proposals for their formulation and juridical regulation made.

The Constitution and the Socialist Relations of Property on the Land and its Use

by *Ellenor Oehler*

Starting from the regulations in the new socialist constitution of the GDR concerning the socialist property on the means of production in the form of the whole social people's property and the co-operative common property of working collectives the author investigates the socialist relations of property and use of the land as socialist relations of production. She works out that the shaping of the corresponding legal relations makes necessary the penetration into the essence of the socialist process of appropriation. Especially new starting points raise therewith for the development of the rights and duties of

the socialist enterprises as users of the land, namely the determination of the spheres of responsibility of the enterprises for the factorial process of production. It is proposed that the science of land law by its investigations should base on the corresponding basic authorities of the enterprises as worked out by the science of economic law. This conception differs from the civil legal conception on property after which all rights and duties are reduced to the authorities on possession, use and disposition. To make clear the new conception among others the author enters questions of the change of use of land arreals for the purpose of investments and questions of agricultural use of land in the frame of co-operative relations between agricultural enterprises also of different forms of property.

On the Structure of the Norms and on the Use of the Definitions in the Future Law Book on Foreign Trade in the GDR

by *Dietrich Maskow*

The further development of the socialist legal system in the GDR as demanded by the VII. Party Congress of the Socialist Unity Party of Germany makes necessary not only a reasoning out of the contents of the solutions but also a good going through of the methodical principles which are to be taken as a basis. With respect to this especially the results of mathematical logics, cybernetics, operation research and semiotics must be used by jurisprudence. Thereby at first has to be taken a confrontation of the mathematical and juridical system of terms which finally shall lead to a reflection of the last in the first.

With respect to the manifoldness of mathematical disciplines the suitab-