

## 4. Fläche, Bevölkerung und Hauptstadt der Länder

| Land   | Fläche<br>km <sup>2</sup> | Bevölkerung <sup>1)</sup> |           | Ein-<br>wohner<br>je km <sup>33)</sup> | Hauptstadt             |      |                                       |
|--|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------|--|------------------------|------|---------------------------------------|
|  |                           | 1982                      | 1983      |  | Name                   | Jahr | Ein-<br>wohner <sup>3)</sup><br>1 000 |
| <b>Südamerika</b>                                |                           |                           |           |  |                        |      |                                       |
| Argentinien .....                                | 2 766 889                 | 29 158                    | 29 627    | 11                                     | Buenos Aires           | 1980 | 2 908                                 |
| Bolivien .....                                   | 1 098 581                 | 5 916                     | 6 082     | 6                                      | Sucre                  | 1976 | 61                                    |
| Brasilien <sup>10)</sup> .....                   | 8 511 965                 | 126 807                   | 129 662   | 15                                     | Brasilia               | 1980 | 411                                   |
| Chile .....                                      | 756 945                   | 11 487                    | 11 682    | 15                                     | Santiago               | 1982 | 4 039                                 |
| Ekuador <sup>10)</sup> .....                     | 283 561                   | 8 945                     | 9 251     | 33                                     | Quito                  | 1982 | 881                                   |
| Guyana .....                                     | 214 969                   | 900                       | 918       | 4                                      | Georgetown             | 1976 | 72                                    |
| Kolumbien .....                                  | 1 138 914                 | 26 929                    | 27 515    | 24                                     | Bogotá                 | 1973 | 2 836                                 |
| Paraguay .....                                   | 406 752                   | 3 370                     | 3 472     | 9                                      | Asunción               | 1978 | 464                                   |
| Peru <sup>10)</sup> .....                        | 1 285 216                 | 18 223                    | 18 707    | 15                                     | Lima                   | 1981 | 3 969                                 |
| Suriname .....                                   | 163 265                   | 350                       | 351       | 2                                      | Paramaribo             | 1964 | 111                                   |
| Uruguay .....                                    | 176 215                   | 2 947                     | 2 968     | 17                                     | Montevideo             | 1975 | 1 173                                 |
| Venezuela <sup>10)</sup> .....                   | 912 050                   | 15 940                    | 16 394    | 18                                     | Caracas                | 1979 | 1 663                                 |
| <b>Asien</b>                                     |                           |                           |           |  |                        |      |                                       |
| Afghanistan .....                                | 647 497                   | 16 786                    | 17 222    | 27                                     | Kabul                  | 1982 | 1 127                                 |
| Bahrein .....                                    | 622                       | 371                       | 397       | 638                                    | Al-Manamah             | 1971 | 89                                    |
| Bangladesh .....                                 | 143 998                   | 92 585                    | 94 651    | 657                                    | Dhaka                  | 1974 | 1 620                                 |
| Bhutan .....                                     | 47 000                    | 1 333                     | 1 360     | 29                                     | Thimbu                 | 1977 | 9                                     |
| Brunei .....                                     | 5 765                     | 200                       | 260       | 45                                     | Bandar Seri<br>Begawan | 1971 | 37                                    |
| Burma .....                                      | 676 552                   | 35 910                    | 37 553    | 56                                     | Rangun                 | 1977 | 2 276                                 |
| China (ohne Taiwan) .....                        | 9 561 000                 | 1 008 175 <sup>11)</sup>  | 1 021 087 | 107                                    | Peking                 | 1970 | 7 570                                 |
| Indien .....                                     | 3 287 590                 | 717 762                   | 732 256   | 223                                    | Delhi                  | 1981 | 4 865                                 |
| Indonesien .....                                 | 1 904 569                 | 156 668                   | 159 434   | 84                                     | Jakarta                | 1980 | 6 503                                 |
| Irak .....                                       | 434 924                   | 14 161                    | 14 654    | 34                                     | Bagdad                 | 1965 | 1 657 <sup>*</sup>                    |
| Iran .....                                       | 1 648 000                 | 40 777                    | 41 635    | 25                                     | Teheran                | 1976 | 4 530                                 |
| Israel .....                                     | 14 000 <sup>12)</sup>     | 4 027                     | 4 097     | .                                      | Tel Aviv               | 1979 | 336                                   |
| Japan .....                                      | 372 313                   | 118 449                   | 119 259   | 320                                    | Tokio                  | 1981 | 8 335                                 |
| Jemen, Volksdemokratische<br>Republik .....      | 332 968                   | 2 093                     | 2 158     | 6                                      | Aden                   | 1977 | 272                                   |
| Jemenitische Arabische Republik .....            | 195 000                   | 6 085                     | 6 232     | 32                                     | Sana                   | 1975 | 140                                   |
| Jordanien .....                                  | 97 740                    | 3 127                     | 3 247     | 33                                     | Amman                  | 1979 | 624                                   |
| Kampuchea .....                                  | 181 035                   | 6 646                     | 6 888     | 38                                     | Phnom Penh             | 1962 | 394                                   |
| Katar .....                                      | 11 000                    | 270                       | 281       | 26                                     | Doha                   | 1963 | 45                                    |
| Koreanische Demokratische<br>Volksrepublik ..... | 120 538                   | 18 747                    | 19 185    | 159                                    | Phjôngjang             | 1970 | 1 000                                 |
| Korea (Süd-) .....                               | 98 484                    | 89 7331                   | 39 951    | 406                                    | Soul                   | 1980 | 8 364                                 |
| Kuweit .....                                     | 17 818                    | 1 565                     | 1 672     | 94                                     | Al-Kuweit              | 1975 | 78                                    |
| Laos .....                                       | 236 800                   | 4 104                     | 4 209     | 18                                     | Vientiane              | 1966 | 132                                   |
| Libanon .....                                    | 10 400                    | 2 637                     | 2 635     | 253                                    | Beirut                 | 1970 | 475                                   |
| Malaysia .....                                   | 329 749                   | 14 528                    | 14 863    | 45                                     | Kuala Lumpur           | 1970 | 452                                   |
| Malediven .....                                  | 298                       | 158                       | 168       | 564                                    | Male                   | 1978 | 30                                    |
| Mongolei .....                                   | 1 566 500                 | 1 753                     | 1 797     | 1                                      | Ulan Bator             | 1983 | 471                                   |
| Nepal .....                                      | 140 797                   | 15 375                    | 15 738    | 112                                    | Katmandu               | 1971 | 150                                   |
| Oman .....                                       | 212 457                   | 1 079                     | 1 131     | 5                                      | Maskat                 | 1960 | 5                                     |
| Osttimor <sup>13)</sup> .....                    | 14 874                    | 596                       | 616       | 41                                     | Dili                   | 1960 | 52                                    |
| Pakistan .....                                   | 803 943                   | 87 125                    | 89 729    | 112                                    | Islamabad              | 1972 | 77                                    |
| Philippinen .....                                | 300 000                   | 50 740                    | 52 055    | 174                                    | Manila                 | 1980 | 1 630                                 |
| Saudi-Arabien .....                              | 2 149 690                 | 10 025                    | 10 421    | 5                                      | Er-Riad                | 1974 | 667                                   |
| Singapur .....                                   | 581                       | 2 472                     | 2 502     | 4 306                                  | Singapur               | 1982 | 2 472                                 |
| Sri Lanka .....                                  | 65 610                    | 15 189                    | 15 416    | 235                                    | Colombo                | 1981 | 586                                   |
| Syrien .....                                     | 185 180                   | 9 295                     | 9 606     | 52                                     | Damaskus               | 1981 | 1 251                                 |
| Thailand .....                                   | 514 000                   | 48 490                    | 49 459    | 96                                     | Bangkok                | 1980 | 3 077                                 |
| Türkei .....                                     | 780 576                   | 46 312                    | 47 279    | 61                                     | Ankara                 | 1980 | 1 878                                 |
| Vereinigte Arabische Emirate .....               | 83 600                    | 1 132                     | 1 206     | 14                                     | Abu Dhabi              | 1980 | 243                                   |
| Vietnam .....                                    | 331 688                   | 56 065                    | 57 373    | 173                                    | Hanoi                  | 1983 | 2 792                                 |
| Zypern .....                                     | 9 251                     | 646                       | 655       | 71                                     | Nikosia                | 1980 | 161                                   |
| <b>Australien</b>                                |                           |                           |           |  |                        |      |                                       |
| Australien .....                                 | 7 686 848                 | 15 178                    | 15 369    | 2                                      | Canberra               | 1981 | 246                                   |
| Fidschi .....                                    | 18 274                    | 663                       | 670       | 37                                     | Suva                   | 1976 | 64                                    |
| Kiribati .....                                   | 728                       | 60                        | 61        | 84                                     | Bairiki                | 1978 | 18 <sup>o)</sup>                      |
| Nauru .....                                      | 21                        | 7                         | 8         | 381                                    |                        |      |                                       |
| Neuseeland .....                                 | 268 676                   | 3 158                     | 3 203     | 12                                     | Wellington             | 1981 | 136                                   |
| Papua-Neuguinea .....                            | 461 691 <sup>14)</sup>    | 3 094                     | 3 190     | 7                                      | Port Moresby           | 1980 | 117                                   |
| Salomonen .....                                  | 28 446                    | 249                       | 259       | 9                                      | Honiara                | 1976 | 15                                    |
| Tonga .....                                      | 699                       | 101                       | 104       | 149                                    | Nukualofa              | 1976 | 18 <sup>o)</sup>                      |
| Tuvalu .....                                     | 158                       | 7                         | 8         | 51                                     | Funafuti               |      |                                       |
| Vanuatu .....                                    | 14 763                    | 127                       | 124       | 8                                      | Vila                   | 1976 | 17 <sup>o)</sup>                      |
| Westsamoa .....                                  | 2 842                     | 160                       | 161       | 57                                     | Apia                   | 1974 | 33 <sup>o)</sup>                      |

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